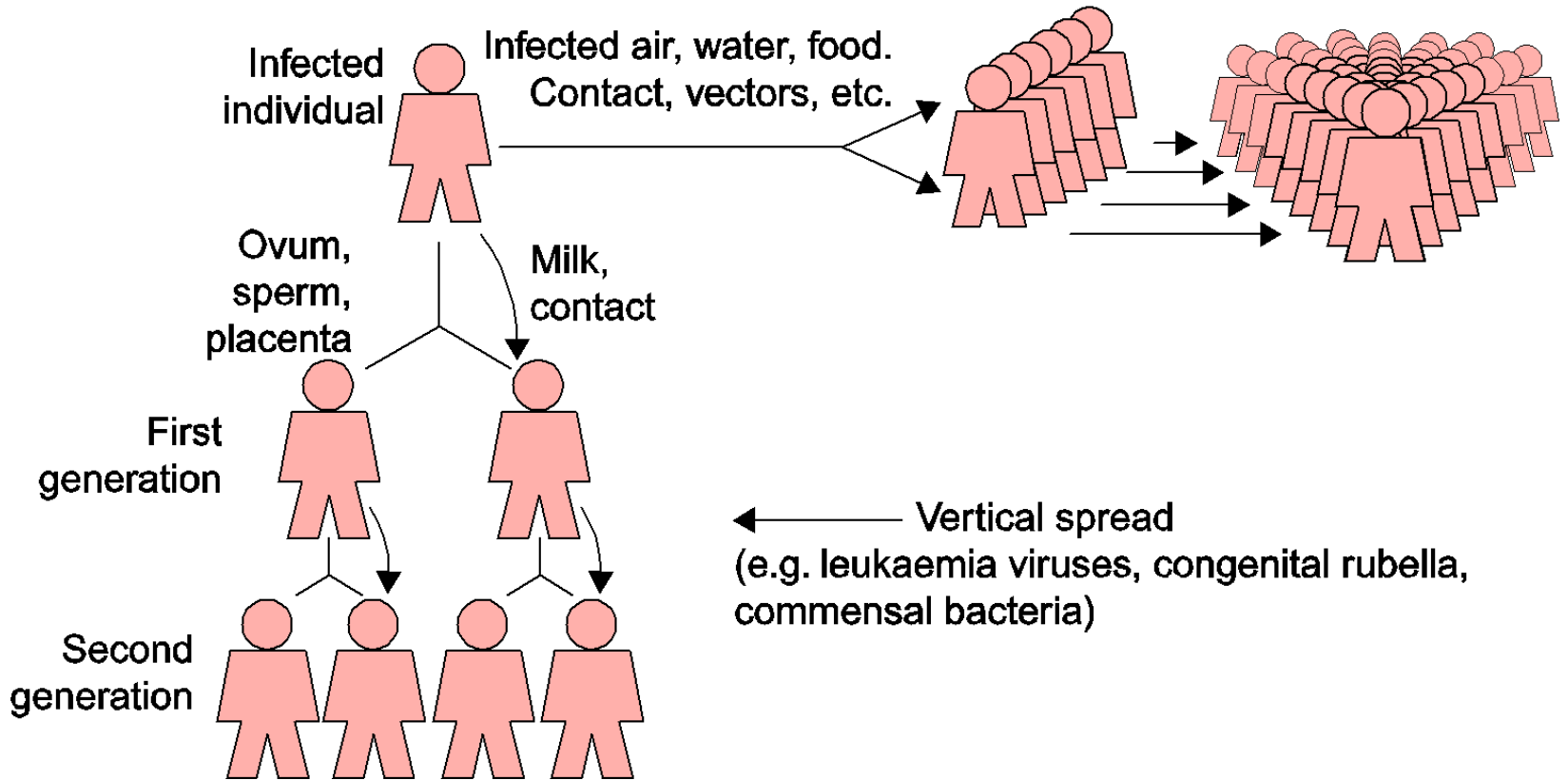


Chapter 01

Horizontal spread
(e.g. polio, influenza, typhoid)



← **Vertical spread**
(e.g. leukaemia viruses, congenital rubella, commensal bacteria)

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