

FIGURE 7.1 (a) and (b) A simple  $L$ - $R$ - $C$  circuit.

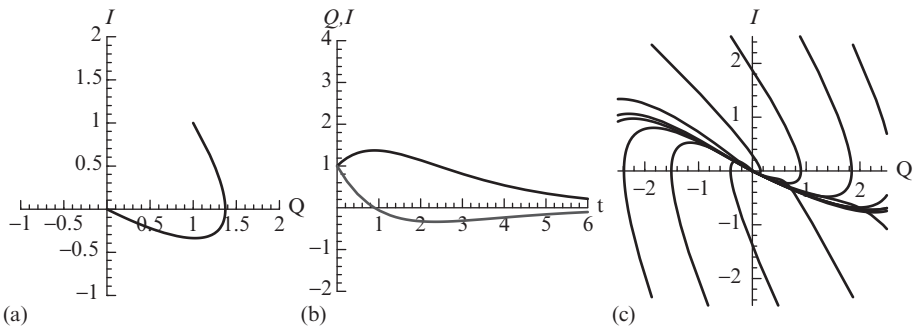


FIGURE 7.2 From left to right, (a)-(c).

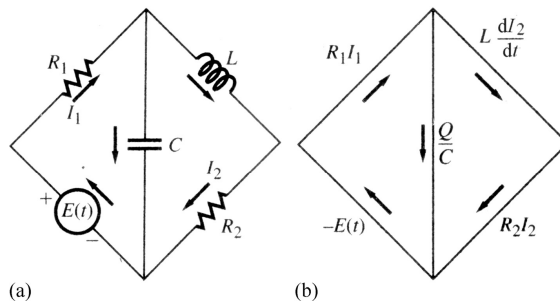
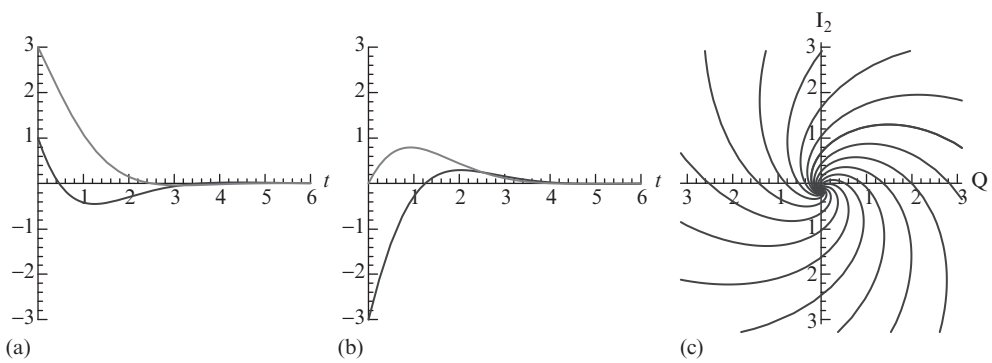


FIGURE 7.3 (a) and (b) A two-loop circuit.



**FIGURE 7.4** (a)  $Q(t)$  (dark red; dark gray in print versions) and  $I_2(t)$ . (b)  $I(t)$  (dark red; dark gray in print versions) and  $I_1(t)$ . (c) Parametric plots of solutions that satisfy other initial conditions.

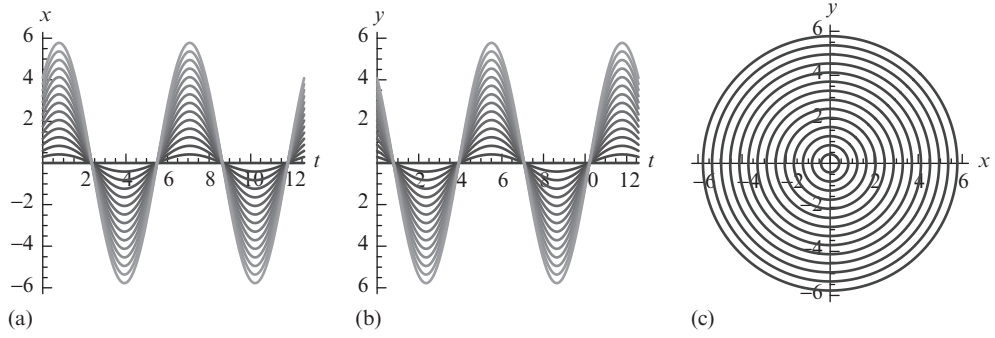


FIGURE 7.5 Graphs associated with Example 7.1.3 (a)-(c).

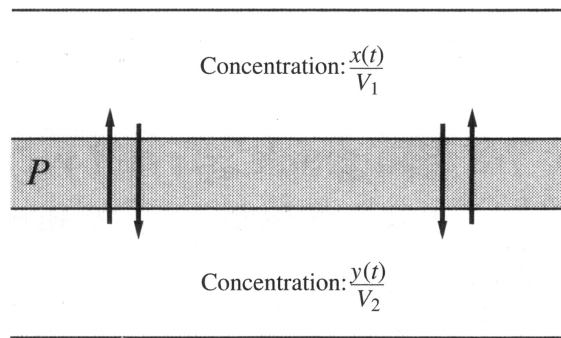


FIGURE 7.6 Two solutions separated by a permeable membrane.

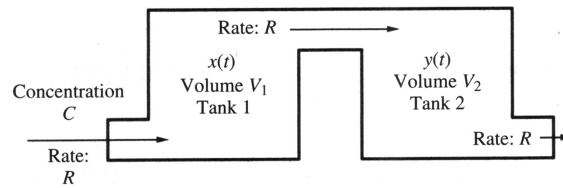


FIGURE 7.7 Illustrating a mixture problem for two interconnected tanks.

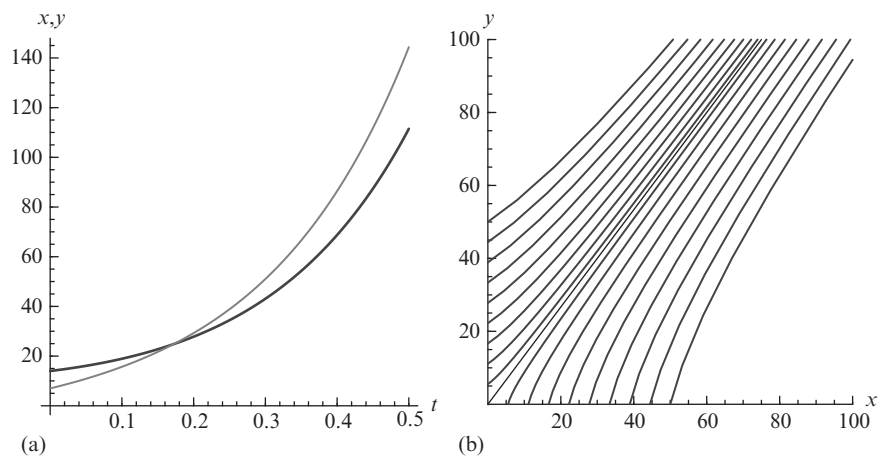


FIGURE 7.8 (a) Identify  $x(t)$  and  $y(t)$ . (b) Various solutions of the system.



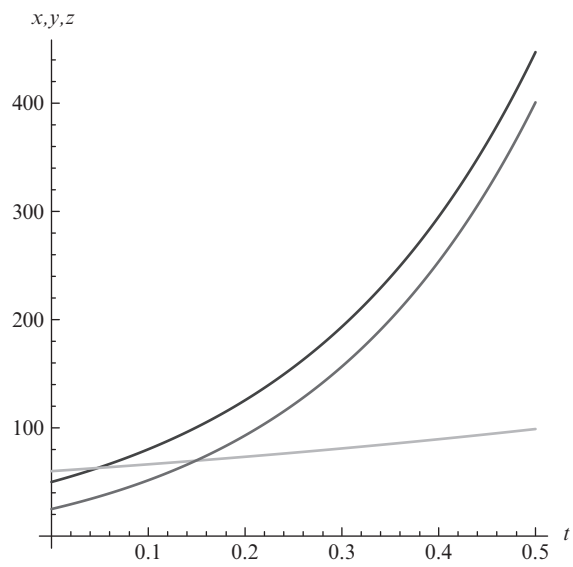
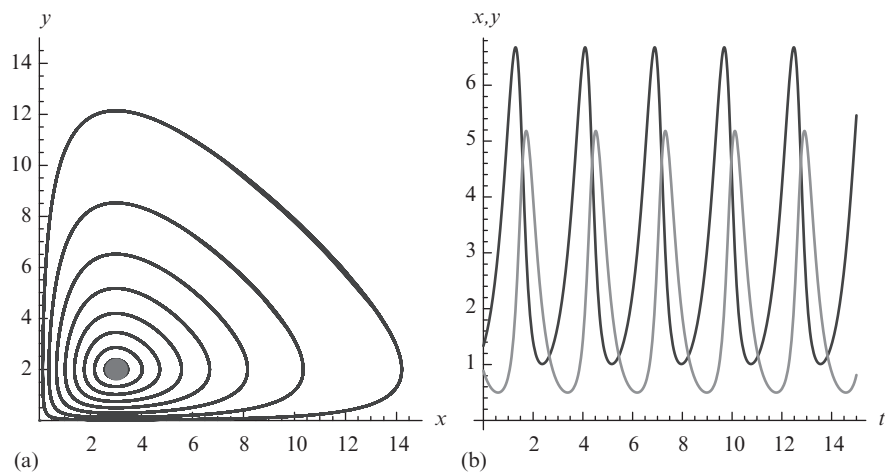


FIGURE 7.9 Identify  $x(t)$ ,  $y(t)$ , and  $z(t)$ .



**FIGURE 7.10** (a) Typical solutions of the Lotka-Volterra system- $x$  versus  $y$ . (b) A typical solution to the Lotka-Volterra system,  $x$  (in dark red; dark gray in print versions) and  $y$  as functions of  $t$ .

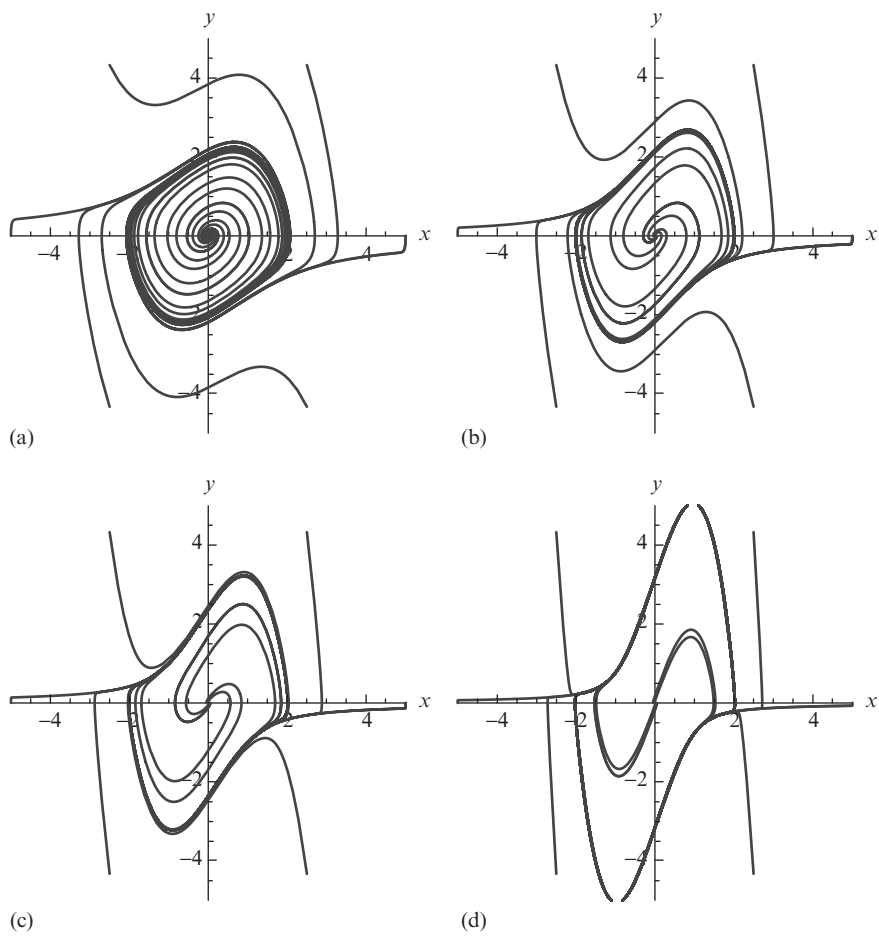


FIGURE 7.11 From left to right, (a)  $\mu = 1/2$ , (b)  $\mu = 1$ , (c)  $\mu = 3/2$ , (d)  $\mu = 3$ .

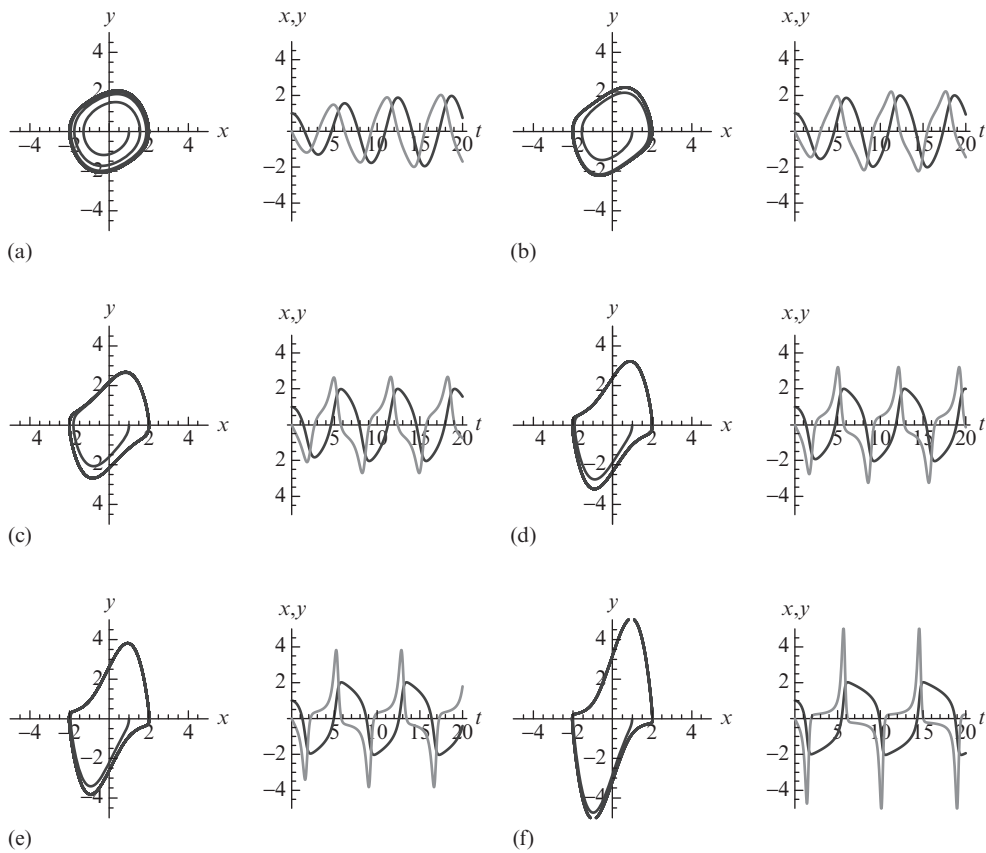


FIGURE 7.12 From left to right, (a)  $\mu = 1/4$ , (b)  $\mu = 1/2$ , (c)  $\mu = 1$ , (d)  $\mu = 3/2$ , (e)  $\mu = 2$ , (f)  $\mu = 3$ .

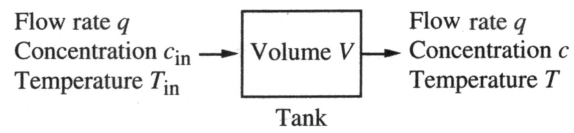


FIGURE 7.13 Continuous-flow stirred tank reactor.

**TABLE 7.1** Circuit Elements and  
Corresponding Voltage Drops

<b>Circuit Element</b>	<b>Voltage Drop</b>
Inductor	$L \frac{dI}{dt}$
Resistor	$RI$
Capacitor	$\frac{1}{C}Q$
Voltage source	$-E(t)$