Chapter 2

Transistors and Integrated Circuits

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Figure 2.1: Operation of an Edison Effect device.







Witnesses William H. Davis. Janues Orgeon Inventor John Ambare Hennig Ly his atterneys Bitts Bitts Butter

Figure 2.2: The Fleming valve.

No. 879,532.

L. DE FOREST. SPACE TELEGRAPHY. APPLICATION FILED JAN, 29, 1907.











Figure 2.3: The De Forest triode.



Figure 2.4: Idealized characteristics of a vacuum tube triode..



Figure 2.5: A vacuum tube amplifier.



Figure 2.6: Energy bands in a conductor.



Figure 2.7: A random walk through a material.



Figure 2.8: A random walk influenced by an applied field.



Figure 2.9: A model for drift current.



Figure 2.10: Resistance of a block of material.



Figure 2.11: Two gasses separated by a movable piston as an example of temperature.



Figure 2.12: Conduction and valence bands in a semiconductor.



Figure 2.13: Diffusion current.



Figure 2.14: The first transistor.



Figure 2.15: Structure and schematic symbol for a semiconductor diode.



Figure 2.16: Band structures at a p-n junction.



Figure 2.17: Effect of applying bias voltage to a diode.



Figure 2.18: Current versus voltage characteristics of the diode.



Figure 2.19: Structure of the MOS capacitor.



Figure 2.20: Operation of the MOS capacitor [Sze81].



Figure 2.21: Cross section of an n-type MOS transistor.



Figure 2.9: View from above of an n-type MOS transistor.



Figure 2.23: Symbol for the transistor and its associated voltages and currents.



Figure 2.24: Voltages and currents in the MOSFET.



Figure 2.25: Energy bands in the n-type MOSFET.



Figure 2.26: Current versus voltage curves for the MOS transistor.



Figure 2.27: Evolution of the minority carrier populations with increasing source-to-drain voltage.



Figure 2.28: Biasing of n-type and p-type transistors.



Figure 2.29: Subthreshold current characteristics.



Figure 2.30: Structure of a finFET.



Figure 2.31: Cross section of a silicon-on-insulator (SOI) transistor.



Figure 2.32: The first integrated circuit, courtesy DeGolyer Library, Southern Methodist University, Texas Instruments records.



Figure 2.33: Moore's Law [Tra15].







Figure 2.35: A wafer covered with integrated circuits.





Figure 2.36: A chip layout from top and side views.



process

Figure 2.37: The fabrication process.



Figure 2.38: Intel Pentium Pro package c.1995.



Figure 2.39: Intel Broadwell package c.2014.



Figure 2.40: A lens projecting a mask onto a wafer.



Figure 2.41: Rayleigh's criterion.



Example 2.7 Sensitivity of Id,sat



Highlight 2.7 Some of the important relationships between device parameters:



Q2-7



Q2-7